

Application of General Integral Transform for Solving Linear Volterra Integral Equations of Second Kind.

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Date of Submission: 12-01-2023

Date of Acceptance: 25-01-2023

ABSTRACT

Now a day's, many researchers are engaged in introducing new integral transforms with various Kernels. Recently, general integral transform is developed by Hossein Jafari in 2021. We use general integral transform to solve the linear Volterra integral equations of second kind.

Key words: General integral transform; Linear equations; Linear Volterra integral equations of second kind.

I. INTRODUCTION:

Recently, integral transforms are one of the most useful and simple mathematical technique for obtaining the solutions of advance problems occurred in many fields like science, Engineering, technology, commerce and economics. To provide exact solution of problem without lengthy calculations is the important feature of integral transforms.

Due to this important feature of the integral transforms many researchers are attracted to this field and are engaged in introducing various integral transforms. Recently, Kushare and Patil [1] introduced new integral transform called as Kushare transform for solving differential equations in time domain. Further, Savita Khakale and Dinkar Patil [2] introduced Soham transform in November 2021. As researchers are interested in introducing the new integral transforms at the same time they are also interested in applying the transforms to various fields, various equations in different domain. In January 2022, Sanap and Patil [3] used Kushare transform for obtaining the solution of the problems on Newton's law of Cooling.

In April 2022 D. P. Patil, et al [4] solved the problems on growth and decay by using Kushare transform. D.P. Patil [5] also used Sawi transform in Bessel functions. Further, Patil [6]

evaluate improper integrals by using Sawi transform of error functions. Laplace transforms and Shehu transforms are used in chemical sciences by Patil [7]. Dinkar Patil [8] used Sawi transform and its convolution theorem for solving wave equation. Using Mahgoub transform, parabolic boundary value problems are solved by D .P. Patil [9].

D .P. Patil [10] used double Laplace and double Sumudu transforms to obtain the solution of wave equation. Further Dr. Patil [11] also obtained dualities between double integral transforms. Kandalkar, Gatkal and Patil [12] solved the system of differential equations using Kushare transform. D. P. Patil [13] solved boundary value problems of the system of ordinary differential equations by using Aboodh and Mahgoub transforms. Double Mahgoub transformed is used by Patil [14] to solve parabolic boundary value problems.

Laplace, Sumudu , Aboodh , Elazki and Mahagoub transforms are compared and used it for solving boundary value problems by Dinkar Patil [15]. D. P. Patil et al [16, 17, 46] solved Volterra Integral equations of first kind by using different integral transforms. Rathi sisters and D. P. Patil [18] solved system of differential equations by using Soham transform. Vispute, Jadhav and Patil [19] used Emad Sara transform for solving telegraph equation. Kandalkar, Zankar and Patil [20] evaluate the improper integrals by using general integral transform of error function. Dinkar Patil, Prerana Thakare and Prajakta Patil [21] obtained the solution of parabolic boundary value problems by using double general integral transform. Dinkar Patil et al [22,23, 25, 45] used various new transforms for solving problems based on Newton's law of cooling.

Dinkar Patil et al [24] used HY integral transform for handling growth and Decay problems, D. P. Patil et al [26] used Emad-Falih transform for general solution of telegraph

equation. Dinkar Patil et al [27] introduced double kushare transform. Recently, D. P. Patil et al [28] solved population growth and decay problems by using Emad Sara transform. Alenzi transform is used in population growth and decay problems by Patil et al [29]. Thete, et al [30] used Emad Falih transform for handling growth and decay problems. Nikam, Patil et al [31] used , Kushare transform of error functions in evaluating improper integrals.

Wagh sisters and Patil used Kushare [32] and Soham [33] transform in chemical Sciences. Malpani, Shinde and Patil [34] used Convolution theorem for Kushare transform and applications in convolution type Volterra integral equations of first kind. Raundal and Patil [35] used double general integral transform for solving boundary value problems in partial differential equations. Rahane, Derle and Patil [36] developed generalized double rangai integral transform.

Kushare transform is used for solving Volterra Integro-Differential equations of first kind by Shinde, et al [37]. Kandekar et al [38] used new general integral equation to solve Abel's integral equations. Pardeshi, Shaikh and Patil [39] used Kharrat Toma transform for solving population growth and decay problems. Patil et al [40] used Kushare transform for evaluating integrals containing Bessel's functions. Thakare and Patil [41] used general integral transform for

solving mathematical models from health sciences. Rathi sisters used Soham transform for analysis of impulsive response of Mechanical and Electrical oscillators with Patil [42]. Patil [43] used KKAT transform for solving growth and decay problems. . Suryawanshi et al [44] used Soham transform for solving mathematical models occurring in health science and biotechnology. Wani et al [] used KKAT to Newton's Law of cooling.

This paper is organized as follows. Introduction is in first section. Second section is for preliminary concepts. Third section is devoted to application of general integral transform for solving volterra integral equations.

1. **Preliminary** : In this section we state some basic concepts, Definitions, properties , formulae and theorems of general integral transform.

Definition: General integral transform [47]: Let $f(t)$ be an integrable function defined for $t \geq 0$; $p(s) \neq 0$ and $q(s)$ are positive real functions, we define the general integral transform $T(s)$ of $f(t)$ by the formula

$$T\{f(t); s\} = T(s) = p(s) \int_0^{\infty} f(t) e^{-q(s)t} dt, \text{ provided the integral exists for some } q(s).$$

In following table we state formulae of integral transform of some preliminary functions

Table of general integral transform

Sr. No.	Function $f(t)=T^{-1}\{T(s)\}$	New integral transform $T(s)=T\{f(t);s\}$
1	1	$\frac{p(s)}{q(s)}$
2	T	$\frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2}$
3	t^{α}	$\frac{\tau^{[\alpha+1]}p[s]}{q(s)^{\alpha+1}}, \alpha > 0$
4	Sin t	$\frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1}$
5	Sin(at)	$\frac{ap(s)}{a^2+q(s)^2}, \text{ if } q(s) > a $
6	Cos t	$\frac{q(s)p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1}$
7	e^t	$\frac{p(s)}{q(s)-1}, q(s) > 1$
8	tH(t-1)	$\frac{e^{-q(s)}(q(s) + 1)p(s)}{q(s)^2}$
9	$f'(t)$	$q(s)T(s)-p(s)f(0)$

Theorem – (Convolution) Let $f_1(t)$ and $f_2(t)$ have new integral transform $\mathcal{F}_1(s)$ and $\mathcal{F}_2(s)$. Then the general integral transform of the Convolution of f_1 and f_2 is

$$f_1 * f_2 = \int_0^t f_1(\tau)f_2(t - \tau)d\tau = \frac{1}{p(s)} \mathcal{F}_1(s) \cdot \mathcal{F}_2(s)$$

Proof: –

$$\begin{aligned} T\{f_1 * f_2\} &= p(s) \int_0^\infty e^{-q(s)t} \int_0^t f_1(\tau)f_2(t - \tau)d\tau dt \\ &= p(s) \int_0^\infty f_1(\tau)d\tau \int_0^\infty e^{-q(s)t} f_2(t - \tau)dt \\ &= p(s) \int_0^\infty e^{-q(s)\tau} f_1(\tau)d\tau \int_0^\infty e^{-q(s)t} f_2(t)dt = \frac{1}{p(s)} \mathcal{F}_1(s) \cdot \mathcal{F}_2(s) \end{aligned}$$

2. Application of General integral transform to integral equations:

In this section we apply general integral transform and solve linear Volterra integral equations of second type.

Example 1 - Solve $\phi(y) = \cos y + \int_0^y \sin(y - t)\phi(t)dt$

Applying general integral transform on both sides and using convolution theorem,

$$T[\phi(y)] = T(\cos y) + T\left[\int_0^y \sin(y - t)\phi(t)dt\right]$$

$$T[\phi(y)] = \phi(s)$$

Hence, $\phi(s) = T(\cos y) + \frac{1}{p(s)} F(s) \cdot \phi(s)$

$$\phi(s) = \frac{q(s)p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1} + \frac{1}{p(s)} \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1} \phi(s)$$

$$\phi(s) = \frac{q(s)^2 + 1}{q(s)^2} \times \frac{q(s)p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1}$$

$$\phi(s) = \frac{p(s)}{q(s)}$$

$$T[\phi(y)] = \frac{p(s)}{q(s)}$$

$$T^{-1}T[\phi(y)] = T^{-1}\left(\frac{p(s)}{q(s)}\right) = 1$$

$$\phi(y) = 1$$

Example 2 - Solve $y(t) = 1 - \int_0^x (t - \tau)y(t)dt$

By applying general integral transform on both sides of equation and using convolution theorem

$$y(s) = T(1) - \frac{1}{P(S)} f(s)y(s)$$

$$y(s) = \frac{P(s)}{q(s)} - \frac{1}{P(s)} \frac{P(s)}{q(s)^2} y(s)$$

$$y(s) = \frac{q(s)^2}{q(s)^2 + 1} \frac{p(s)}{q(s)}$$

$$= \frac{p(s)q(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1}$$

$$= \cos y$$

Example 3 – Consider $\phi(y) = y + \int_0^y \sin(y - t)\phi(t)dt$

Applying the general integral transform on both sides and using convolution theorem,

$$T[\phi(y)] = T(y) + T\left[\int_0^y \sin(y - t)\phi(t)dt\right]$$

$$T[\phi(y)] = \phi(s)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{hence, } \phi(s) &= T(y) + \frac{1}{p(s)} F(s)\phi(s) \\
 \phi(s) &= \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2} + \frac{1}{p(s)} \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1} \phi(s) \\
 \phi(s) &= \frac{q(s)^2 + 1}{q(s)^2} \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2} \\
 \phi(s) &= \frac{p(s)q(s)^2}{q(s)^4} + \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^4} \\
 T[\phi(y)] &= \frac{p(s)q(s)^2}{a(s)^4} + \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^4} \\
 \phi(y) &= T^{-1} \left[\frac{p(s)q(s)^2}{q(s)^4} + \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^4} \right] \\
 \phi(y) &= y + \frac{1}{6}y^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Example 4– Solve

$$\phi(y) = e^y - \cos y - 2 \int_0^y e^{y-t} \phi(t) dt$$

Applying general integral transform and using convolution theorem,

$$\begin{aligned}
 T[\phi(y)] &= T(e^y) - T(\cos y) - 2T\left[\int_0^y e^{y-t} \phi(t) dt\right] \\
 T[\phi(y)] &= \phi(s) \\
 \phi(s) &= \frac{p(s)}{q(s) - 1} - \frac{q(s)p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1} - 2 \left[\frac{1}{p(s)} F(s) \cdot \phi(s) \right] \\
 &= \frac{p(s)}{q(s) - 1} - \frac{q(s)p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1} - 2 \left[\frac{1}{p(s)} \frac{p(s)}{q(s) - 1} \phi(s) \right] \\
 \phi(s) &= \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1} \\
 T[\phi(y)] &= \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1} \\
 \phi(y) &= T^{-1} \left(\frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2 + 1} \right) \\
 \phi(y) &= \sin y
 \end{aligned}$$

Example 5 – Solve $\phi(y) = y + \int_0^y e^{-(y-t)} \phi(t) dt$

Applying New general transform on both sides and using convolution theorem we get

$$\begin{aligned}
 T[\phi(y)] &= T(y) + T \left[\int_0^y e^{-(y-t)} \phi(t) dt \right] \\
 T[\phi(y)] &= \phi(s) \\
 \text{hence } \phi(s) &= T(y) + \frac{1}{p(s)} F(s) \cdot d(s) \\
 \phi(s) &= \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2} + \frac{1}{p(s)} \frac{p(s)}{q(s) - 1} d(s) \\
 \phi(s) &= \frac{p(s)}{p(s)^2} + \frac{r(3)p(s)}{q(s)^3} \\
 T[\phi(y)] &= \frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2} + \frac{r(3)p(s)}{q(s)^3} \\
 \phi(y) &= T^{-1} \left[\frac{p(s)}{q(s)^2} + \frac{r(3)p(s)}{q(s)^3} \right] \\
 \phi(y) &= \frac{y^2}{2} + y
 \end{aligned}$$

II. CONCLUSION:

We applied general integral transform to solve the problems on Volterra integral transform successfully. Answers obtained are same as obtained by other methods.

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